

players and pipeline projects.

ECA | blooloop

February 2016

ECA-blooloop Global Attraction Landscape _____

THE ECA-BLOOLOOP GLOBAL ATTRACTION LANDSCAPE - A NEW RESOURCE TO NAVIGATE A DIVERSE, DYNAMIC, AND INTERCONNECTED ATTRACTIONS INDUSTRY

The attractions industry is expanding and evolving rapidly, introducing new projects, players, and relationships. Covering this fast moving industry, blooloop brings attractions professionals together online and in-person with upto-date news, interviews, commentary, and events. In collaboration with Entertainment + Culture Advisors (ECA), blooloop is introducing a new resource that catalogs and explores the diverse mix of existing and emerging players that define the global attractions industry landscape. The ECA-blooloop Global Attraction Landscape is a dynamic industry reference that will grow and develop with regular updates that expand its coverage and respond to changes in the attractions community.

With its first release, the ECA-blooloop Global Attraction Landscape focuses on large-scale parks, including a diverse set of theme, amusement, cultural, and marine parks, and profiles an initial selected group of 15 leading operators, 10 emerging players, and 5 pipeline projects. The profiles include company descriptions, existing and pipeline projects, and important partnerships, with a focus on notable intellectual property (IP) incorporation. Keeping pace with an expanding portfolio of players is an exciting challenge. ECA and blooloop look forward to the feedback from the attractions community as we work on this long term project to create a key reference for the industry.

ECA is an international advisory firm focused exclusively on strategy, market analysis, business planning, and feasibility for entertainment and attraction development. ECA works with the attractions industry's leading investors, institutions, developers, designers, licensors, and operators.

February 2016



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1. Leading Operating Groups ___

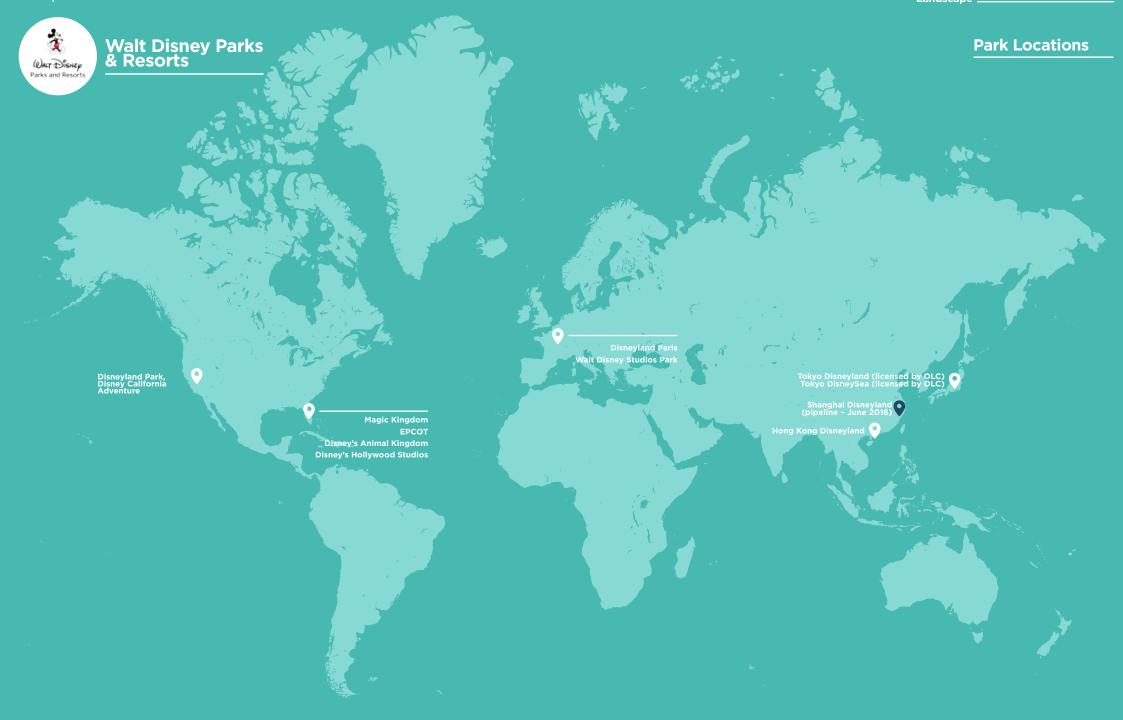
- Disney is the most powerful global brand among theme park owners and operators. Its theme parks are the industry leader in both attendance and revenues per capita, and command some of the highest headline ticket prices in the industry.
- Parks are developed as part of a larger destination development that includes hotels; retail, dining, and entertainment districts (RDE); meetings and conventions; and multiple attraction gates.
- Walt Disney Parks & Resorts owns and operates 6 theme parks in the U.S., and 3 abroad, including Hong Kong Disneyland, and Disneyland Paris and Walt Disney Studios Park; it also licenses out 2 parks in Japan: Tokyo Disneyland and Tokyo DisneySea. It also has two water parks in Orlando.



Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

- Classic Disney Characters
- The Muppets
- · Lucasfilm Ltd.
- Marvel Entertainment
- Pixal
- Disney Animation Studios
- Walt Disney Pictures (Fox/Lightstorm Entertainment)
- Avatar





| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Disneyland | | Anaheim, United States | 1955 | USD 99 |
| Disney California Adventure | | | 2001 | USD 99 |
| Magic Kingdom | The Walt Disney | Orlando, United States | 1971 | USD 105 |
| Epcot | Company | | 1982 | USD 97 |
| Disney's Hollywood Studios | | | 1989 | USD 97 |
| Disney's Animal Kingdom | | | 1998 | USD 97 |
| Tokyo Disneyland (licensed) | Oriental Land Company, Ltd. | Chiba, Japan | 1983 | USD 64 |
| Tokyo DisneySea (licensed) | | Співа, Зарап | 2001 | USD 64 |
| Disneyland Paris | Euro Disney | Davis Erange | 1992 | USD 75 |
| Walt Disney Studios Park | Associés S.C.A. | Paris, France | 2002 | USD 75 |
| Hong Kong Disneyland | Hong Kong International Theme Parks Ltd. | Hong Kong, China | 2005 | USD 69 |

Note: All headline prices for parks in Europe include VAT. Source: Company filings, Published Reports, and ECA



Licensed Parks

Tokyo Disney Resort

- Disney currently licenses its intellectual property directly to Oriental Land Company, Ltd. (OLC), a Japanese leisure and tourism company. OLC owns and operates Tokyo Disney Resort, a theme park destination development in Urayasu, Chiba, Japan (part of the Greater Tokyo area).
- Tokyo Disney Resort is anchored by two theme parks - Tokyo Disneyland and Tokyo DisneySea - and includes a RDE (retail, entertainment, and dining) district and 9 on-site hotels.
- OLC pays Disney for character and likeness licenses. It also leased Disney's Imagineers to design and build Tokyo Disneyland and Tokyo DisneySea.





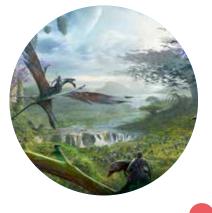
OLC has been able to execute and maintain Disney's world-class theme park standards, developing Tokyo Disney Resort into one of the most successful theme park resorts in the world.



Shanghai Disney Resort

- Shanghai Disney Resort is currently under construction and is expected to debut in June 2016. It is a joint venture between Shanghai Shendi Group, a state-owned enterprise that will own 57%, and Disney, which will own 43%. It is being developed at a reported cost of USD 5.5 billion and will be the largest theme park development in China to date, featuring:
 - Shanghai Disneyland theme park (est. cost of USD 4.5 billion)
 - Two themed hotels combining for 1,220 rooms
 - A 46,000 SQM retail, dining, and entertainment district
 - Conference center
 - Large areas for major future expansions
 - Announced headline adult pricing is USD 59 for standard admission (regular) and USD 80 during peak periods (such as Grand Opening, summer period, weekends and Golden Weeks)





Pandora: The Land of Avatar

 In 2012, Disney licensed the rights from Lightstorm Entertainment.and 20th Century Fox to use the world of Avatar inside its theme parks. Currently, a themed land called Pandora: The Land of Avatar is under construction in Disney's Animal Kingdom in Orlando. With an estimated development cost of USD 500 million, it is expected to debut in early 2017.



Tokyo Disney Resort Expansion

- Tokyo Disney Resort is currently undergoing a 10-year, USD 4.5-billion expansion that will entail:
 - Doubling the size of Fantasyland at Tokyo Disneyland, which introduce a Beauty and the Beast themed area and an Alice in Wonderland themed area
 - A new Scandinavia-themed port that will be part of Lost River Delta at Tokyo DisneySea
 - Special viewing areas for parades and shows
 - Enhanced restaurants and shops
- Outside of Tokyo Disney Resort, no new theme parks have been planned or proposed by OLC.







Star Wars Additions

- At the beginning of 2016, Disney will start development of a new, 14-acre Star Wars Land at the Disneyland park in Anaheim.
- Starting mid-November 2015, several Star Wars features will be added to Tomorrowland, including a "Star Wars Launch Bay," which will allow visitors to view upcoming Star Wars feature film clips and interact with Star Wars characters.
- A Star Wars Land is also planned for the Hollywood Studios park in Florida, but a start date on development has not been announced.





- By attendance, Merlin
 Entertainments is the second
 largest visitor attraction operator in
 the world after Disney. As of year end 2015, Merlin operated 111
 attractions in 23 countries across
 four continents.
- The majority of the company's portfolio consists of "Midway" attractions, which are indoor, smaller scale and have a short length of stay. Well-known examples include Madame Tussauds wax museums, SEA LIFE aquariums, The Dungeons interactive history/adventure exhibits, LEGOLAND Discovery Centre children's attractions, and the London Eye and Orlando Eye observation wheels.
- In addition, Merlin Entertainments owns and operates six LEGOLAND parks worldwide and six other individually branded resort theme parks.
- Merlin Entertainments licenses the rights to the LEGO brand from the LEGO Co. for the LEGOLAND attraction businesses. In 2014, Merlin reported that it had made progress towards establishing and consolidating partnerships with DreamWorks Animation and BBC Worldwide.



f Key Facts





Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

- LEGO (LEGO Co.)
- Cbeebies (BBC)
- Angry Birds (Rovio)
- Madagascar (DreamWorks)
- Legends of Chima (LEGO Co.)
- Ninjago (LEGO Co.)
- How to Train Your Dragon (DreamWorks; 2016)
- Kung Fu Panda (DreamWorks; 2016)
- SAW (Lionsgate)



| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Warwick Castle | | Warwick, United Kingdom | N/A | USD 37 |
| LEGOLAND Billund | | Billund, Denmark | 1968 | USD 49 |
| Gardaland Resort | | Castelnuovo del Garda, Italy | 1975 | USD 43 |
| Heide Park | | Soltau, Germany | 1978 | USD 50 |
| Thorpe Park Resort | Merlin Entertainments | Chertsey, United Kingdom | 1979 | USD 76 |
| Alton Towers | | Alton, United Kingdom | 1980 | USD 76 |
| Chessington World of Adventures | | Chessington, United Kingdom | 1987 | USD 72 |
| LEGOLAND Windsor | | Windsor, United Kingdom | 1996 | USD 75 |
| LEGOLAND California | | San Diego, United States | 1999 | USD 89 |
| LEGOLAND Deutschland | | Günzburg, Germany | 2002 | USD 47 |
| LEGOLAND Florida | | Winter Haven, United States | 2011 | USD 89 |
| LEGOLAND Malaysia | | Nusajaya, Malaysia | 2012 | USD 46 |

Note: All headline prices for parks in Europe include VAT. Source: Company filings, Published Reports and ECA



LEGOLAND Dubai

Merlin is engaged in a partnership with Meraas Holding, a Dubai-based property developer, to build a LEGOLAND park within Dubai Parks & Resorts, a multitheme-park project. The park is reported to open in late 2016 at an estimated development cost of USD 300 million.

LEGOLAND Japan

In June 2014, Merlin announced their plans for LEGOLAND Japan in the Nagoya waterfront district. The park is scheduled to open in 2017 with an estimated investment of USD 300 million.





LEGOLAND South Korea

In November 2014, Merlin announced plans for LEGOLAND South Korea. The park is scheduled to open in 2018 with an estimated investment of USD 300 million. The park will be situated on an island in Chuncheon, approximately one hour east of Seoul.



In October 2015, Merlin and China Media Capital (CMC) announced a joint venture to develop a LEGOLAND Park in Shanghai and other attractions in China. Merlin is considering additional LEGOLAND parks in China in the future.







- Universal Parks & Resorts is the theme park division of NBCUniversal, a wholly owned subsidiary of Comcast Corporation.
- It currently owns and operates three theme parks - Universal Studios Hollywood in Los Angeles, Universal Studios Florida and Universal's Islands of Adventure in Orlando, FL. It also has two licensed parks abroad: Universal Studios Japan and Universal Studios Singapore.
- Parks are developed as part of a larger destination development

- that includes hotels, RDE district (i.e. Universal CityWalk), and as in Orlando multiple attraction gates.
- Similar to Disney, Universal Parks & Resorts has access to a vast collection of film and media properties created and acquired by its parent company. It also commonly licenses IP from other studios and networks, including Harry Potter (Warner Bros.), The Simpsons (20th Century Fox), Shrek (DreamWorks Animation), and Marvel Comic Book Characters (Marvel Entertainment).



Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

- Harry Potter (Warner Bros.)
- Transformers (Hasbro)
- Jurassic Park
- Despicable Me
- The Simpsons (Fox)
- Shrek (DreamWorks)
- The Walking Dead (AMC)
- Dr. Seuss
- The Fast and the Furious
- Marvel Entertainment (Disney)

Park Market
Locations:
United States,
Japan, Singapore



| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Universal Studios Hollywood | Universal Parks & Resorts | Hollywood, United States | 1964 | USD 95 |
| Universal Studios Florida | | Orlando, United States | 1990 | USD 105 |
| Universal's Islands of Adventure | | Orlando, United States | 1999 | USD 105 |
| Universal Studios Japan (licensed) | USJ Co., Ltd. | Osaka, Japan | 2001 | USD 60 |
| Universal Studios Singapore (licensed) | Genting Group | Singapore | 2010 | USD 59 |

Source: Company filings, Published Reports, and ECA



Licensed Parks

Universal Studios Japan

- USJ Co., Ltd. is the licensee for Universal Studios Japan.
- Opened in 2001, Universal Studios Japan is the highest attended Universal Studios theme park.
- The majority of visitors to Universal Studios Japan are Japanese residents (including domestic tourists), and tourists from nearby Asian countries, e.g. South Korea, Taiwan, and Hong Kong.
- The theme park is supported by a CityWalk RDE district, and five adjacent hotels.
- In July 2014, Universal Studios Japan introduced The Wizarding World of Harry Potter area, which reportedly cost ¥45 billion (approx. USD 400+ million) to develop.
- In September 2015, it was reported that U.S. cable operator Comcast Corp. was negotiating to buy a possible stake in USJ Co., Ltd.. It would purchase the stake from Goldman Sachs and other USJ owners through NBCUniversal, the operator of Universal Parks & Resorts in U.S. The deal was finalized in November 2015.



Universal Studios Singapore

- Genting Group is the licensee for Universal Studios Singapore on Sentosa Island.
- Opened in 2010, Universal Studios Singapore is the smallest Universal Studios theme park, as construction was constrained by the limited land area on Sentosa Island. The theme park itself covers 49 acres and is part of a larger entertainment resort development, Resorts World Sentosa (RWS), which spans 124 acres.
- There are 6 hotels on site as part of RWS, combining for 1,845 rooms, as well as an RDE district named FestiveWalk, which features over 60 restaurants and 35 retail stores.
- Other RWS attractions include a casino, a marine life park with an aquarium and a water park, a maritime experiential museum, and free outdoor shows.



Universal Studios Hollywood Expansion

- The Wizarding World of Harry Potter is currently under construction at Universal Studios Hollywood and is scheduled to debut in April 2016. It is expected to be a transformative expansion to the theme park, one that will drive a significant increase in attendance and revenues.
- In summer 2015, the Studio Tour ride at Universal Studios Hollywood introduced a new featured segment, "Fast & Furious – Supercharged," a hydraulic-motion based ride that will immerse riders into the world of the Fast & Furious series.



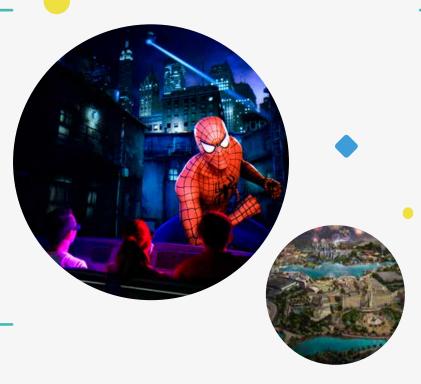
Universal Orlando Resort Expansion

- Universal Orlando Resort, a destination resort featuring two theme parks (Universal Studios Florida and Universal's Islands of Adventure), Universal CityWalk (a 30-acre dining, shopping and entertainment complex) and four on-site resort hotels including the new Universal's Cabana Bay Beach Resort, has unveiled 18 new guest experiences in the past five years.
- Notable new experiences include the highly successful Wizarding World of Harry Potter (2010), Despicable Me Minion Mayhem (2012), Transformers The Ride (2013), and Springfield themed area (2013). In 2014, Diagon Alley opened at Universal Studios Florida as the second phase to the Wizarding World of Harry Potter, linking two parks together and creating the first centrally themed, multi-park experience.
- Opening in 2016 will be Universal Orlando's fifth on-site hotel (Loews Sapphire Falls Resort) and Skull Island: Reign of Kong, a major new attraction in Islands of Adventure. Universal's Volcano Bay, a new water theme park experience, will open in 2017 to become the third park at Universal Orlando Resort. In addition, the Fast & Furious: Supercharged attraction will open in 2017 at Universal Studios Florida.



Universal Studios Moscow (Proposed)

- An indoor Universal Studios park project located in the south of Moscow was announced in 2012. The scheduled opening year for the park has been reported to be 2022 or later.
- This Universal park will be the first theme park in or around Moscow, and the first indoor Universal theme park.
- The estimated size of the theme park is 150,000 square meters (1.6 million square feet).
- The theme park will be part of a larger USD 3 billion destination development project that will span 1.2 million square meters. In addition to a Universal theme park, the project will include an arena, winter garden, a musical theater as well as a shopping mall and hotels.



Universal Studios Beijing (Proposed)

- The planned destination resort project will span 1,000 acres in Tongzhou, an eastern suburb of Beijing. The theme park itself, along with related facilities, is expected to span 300 acres.
- Joint venture between Beijing Shouhuan Cultural Tourism Investment Co. Ltd. (a consortium of four Chinese state-owned companies) and Universal Parks & Resorts. The latter will reportedly have a 30% stake in construction and ownership, and a 70% stake in management and operations.
- In addition to a Universal Studios theme park, the project will feature a CityWalk RDE district and themed hotels.
- The theme park will feature many of the movie-centric environments and rides that can be found in existing Universal Studio parks, and will introduce new attractions reflecting China's cultural heritage.
- Reported initial USD 3.3 billion capital investment.
- Scheduled to debut in 2019 or 2020.

- Parques Reunidos, based in Madrid, Spain, owns and operates an extensive portfolio of amusement parks, nature/animal parks, theme parks, zoos, water parks, and family entertainment centers. In total, the company runs 56 different attractions in 12 countries.
- In 2007, Parques Reunidos acquired Palace Entertainment in the United States.
- It is owned by Arle Capital, a UKbased private equity fund.

- Parques Reunidos currently owns and operates 13 theme parks and amusement parks in 8 different countries, spread across Europe and the U.S..
- The majority of the company's parks are smaller-scale, regional amusement parks.
- Parques Reunidos licenses intellectual property from a number of licensors, including various Warner Bros. IP featured at Parque Warner Madrid, as well as IP from Nickelodeon, 20th Century Fox, and the Smurfs.





- DC Comics (Warner Bros.) •
- Looney Tunes (Warner Bros.)
- Hanna-Barbera (Warner Bros.)

- The Walking Dead (AMC)
 - Nickelodeon (Viacom)
- Ice Age (Fox)
- Smurfs





| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Lake Compounce | | Bristol, United States | 1846 | USD 41 |
| Idlewild & Soakzone | | Ligonier, United States | 1878 | USD 42 |
| Kennywood | | West Miffin, United States | 1898 | USD 42 |
| Story Land | | Glen, United States | 1954 | USD 32 |
| Bobbejaanland | Parques Reunidos | Kasterlee, Belgium | 1961 | USD 43 |
| Dutch Wonderland | | Lancaster, United States | 1963 | USD 40 |
| Slagharen | | Slagharen, Netherlands | 1963 | USD 35 |
| Parque de Atracciones de Madrid | | Madrid, Spain | 1969 | USD 41 |
| Tusenfryd | | Vinterbro, Norway | 1988 | USD 52 |
| Bonbonland | | Holmegaard, Denmark | 1992 | USD 34 |
| Mirabilandia | | Savio RA, Italy | 1992 | USD 45 |
| Movie Park | | Bottrop, Germany | 1996 | USD 47 |
| Parque Warner Madrid | | Madrid, Spain | 2002 | USD 51 |

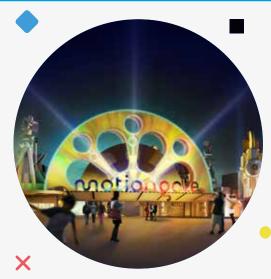
Source: Company filings, Published Reports, and ECA

ECA blooloop

 Parques Reunidos recently signed contracts with Dubai Parks and Resorts to manage two large theme parks in Dubai, UAE - motiongate Dubai and Bollywood Parks Dubai - that are set to debut in 2016. The former will feature characters licensed from DreamWorks Animation, Lionsgate, and Sony Pictures.

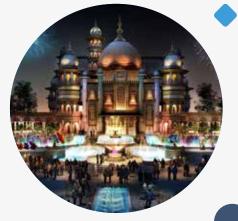
Recently Opened/Pipeline Projects

- The company is continuing to explore opportunities for management services in the Middle East (outside the UAE), Eastern Europe, and Asia-Pacific (particularly China and Vietnam).
- Management services aside, no new parks have been planned or proposed by Parques Reunidos. Historically, the company has expanded its ownership of parks through acquisition.



Mall-Based Attractions

In addition to theme parks, the company is exploring the opportunity for family leisure products - specifically aquariums, indoor water parks, themed play areas, and small mammal interactive exhibits - that can be integrated within large-scale shopping malls. It hopes to have one open by as early as 2017.



- SeaWorld Park & Entertainment is best known for its SeaWorld marine theme parks and signature orca shows. There are currently three SeaWorld locations: San Diego, Orlando, and San Antonio.
- The company also owns and operates three regional theme parks - Busch Gardens Tampa Bay, Busch Gardens Williamsburg, and Sesame Place - five water parks, and Discovery Cove, an immersive marine animal attraction.
- SeaWorld's licensing of third-party intellectual property is limited.
 Most notably, the company licenses the Busch Gardens name (from Anheuser-Busch InBev) for

- its Busch Gardens theme parks, and Sesame Street (from Sesame Workshop) for its Sesame Place theme park.
- In 2013, SeaWorld secured the rights to the Madagascar IP from DreamWorks, and the Madagascar LIVE show had a limited run at SeaWorld San Diego, SeaWorld Orlando, and Busch Gardens Tampa.









Parks

Owned



Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

- Shamu
- Busch Gardens
- Sesame Street (Sesame Workshop)
- The Polar Express (Warner Bros.)
- Franklin and Friends (Nickelodeon)
- Madagascar (Dreamworks)



| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Busch Gardens Tampa Bay | | Tampa Bay, United States | 1959 | USD 97 |
| SeaWorld San Diego | SeaWorld Parks & | San Diego, United States | 1964 | USD 89 |
| SeaWorld Orlando | | Orlando, United States | 1973 | USD 97 |
| Busch Gardens Williamsburg | Entertainment | Williamsburg, United States | 1975 | USD 77 |
| Sesame Place | | Langhorne, United States | 1980 | USD 65 |
| SeaWorld San Antonio | | San Antonio, United States | 1988 | USD 69 |

Source: Company filings, Published Reports, and ECA

ECA blooloop

- SeaWorld is currently exploring opportunities to expand its portfolio of parks into international markets.
- In August 2014, the company announced that it executed a letter of intent (LOI) with Village Roadshow Theme Parks to co-develop theme parks in China, Southeast Asia, India, and Russia.
- Additionally, the company previously announced in May 2014 that it is working with an unnamed partner in the Middle East to potentially expand into the region.



- Six Flags currently owns and operates 11 large-scale amusement parks throughout North America: nine in the United States, one in Canada and one in Mexico.
- The company filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection in June 2009, and successfully exited the restructuring in 2010.
- Additionally, Six Flags operates, but does not own, two "Partnership Parks" in the U.S.: Six Flags Over Texas and Six Flags Over Georgia.

- Six Flags holds exclusive licenses for theme park usage of various Warner Bros. IP, including Looney Tunes, DC Comics and Hanna-Barbera
- New rides based on DC Comics IP have opened at Six Flags Over Texas, Six Flags St. Louis, and Six Flags Fiesta Texas.









Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

- Looney Tunes (Warner Bros.)
- DC Comics (Warner Bros.)

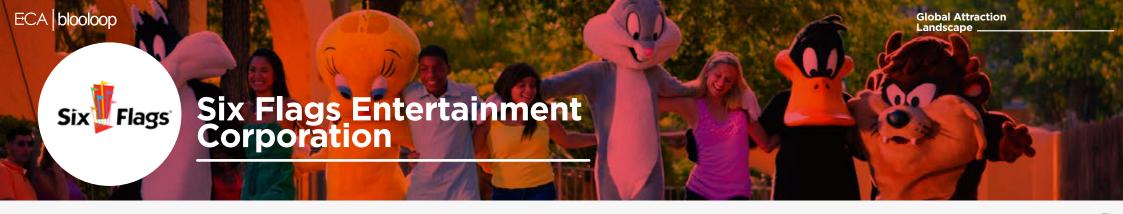
Hanna-Barbera (Warner Bros.)





| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|--|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Six Flags New England | | Springfield, United States | 1870 | USD 62 |
| The Great Escape & Splashwater Kingdom | | Queensbury, United States | 1954 | USD 58 |
| Six Flags Over Texas | | Arlington, United States | 1961 | USD 69 |
| Six Flags Over Georgia | | Atlanta, United States | 1967 | USD 64 |
| Six Flags Discovery Kingdom | | Vallejo, United States | 1968 | USD 66 |
| Six Flags Magic Mountain | Six Flags | Los Angeles, United States | 1971 | USD 77 |
| Six Flags St. Louis | Entertainment Corp. | Eureka, United States | 1971 | USD 62 |
| Six Flags America | | Baltimore, United States | 1973 | USD 63 |
| Six Flags Great Adventure | | Jackson, United States | 1974 | USD 70 |
| Six Flags Great America | | Chicago, United States | 1976 | USD 69 |
| Six Flags Fiesta Texas | | San Antonio, United States | 1992 | USD 70 |
| La Ronde | | Montreal, Canada | 1967 | USD 51 |
| Six Flags Mexico | | Mexico City, Mexico | 1982 | USD 33 |

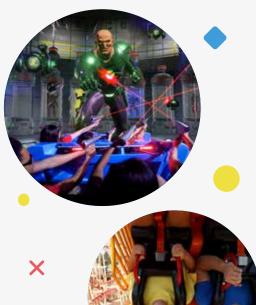
Source: Company filings, Published Reports, and ECA



Recently Opened/Pipeline Projects

Six Flags Theme Park in Dubai

- In April 2014, Six Flags and Meraas Leisure and Entertainment LLC, a subsidiary of Dubai-based property developer Meraas Holding, announced a strategic partnership to develop a Six Flags-branded theme park located in the mega-leisure development project Dubai Parks and Resorts.
- The park is planned to open in late 2017.
- The planned Dubai Parks and Resorts will consist of multiple attraction gates that will also include:
 - The Hollywood-themed motiongate Dubai
 - Bollywood Parks Dubai
 - LEGOLAND Dubai



Six Flags in China

- In June 2014, Six Flags signed a strategic partnership with Riverside Investment Group Co. Ltd., a Chinese real estate developer, to explore bringing multiple Six Flags parks to China over the next decade.
- The company is currently considering the Wuqing district of Tianjin for its first unit in China and has recently announced a second location in the Yangtze River Delta (YRD) region between Shanghai and Hangzhou.





- Cedar Fair Entertainment Company currently owns and operates 11 large-scale amusement parks across North America, with 10 in the United States and 1 in Ontario, Canada. It also owns and operates three outdoor water parks and one indoor water park.
- Additionally, Cedar Fair manages and operates Gilroy Gardens Family Theme Park, which is owned by the City of Gilroy in California, United States.
- Cedar Fair's licensing of third-party intellectual property is limited. The most notable example is the

Peanuts Characters - via Camp Snoopy - featured at Knott's Berry Farm. In 2016, new ride experiences incorporating the Mass Effect IP from Electronic Arts will appear at California's Great America and Carowinds.

 Cedar Fair previously had a licensing agreement with Nickelodeon, which expired in 2009.



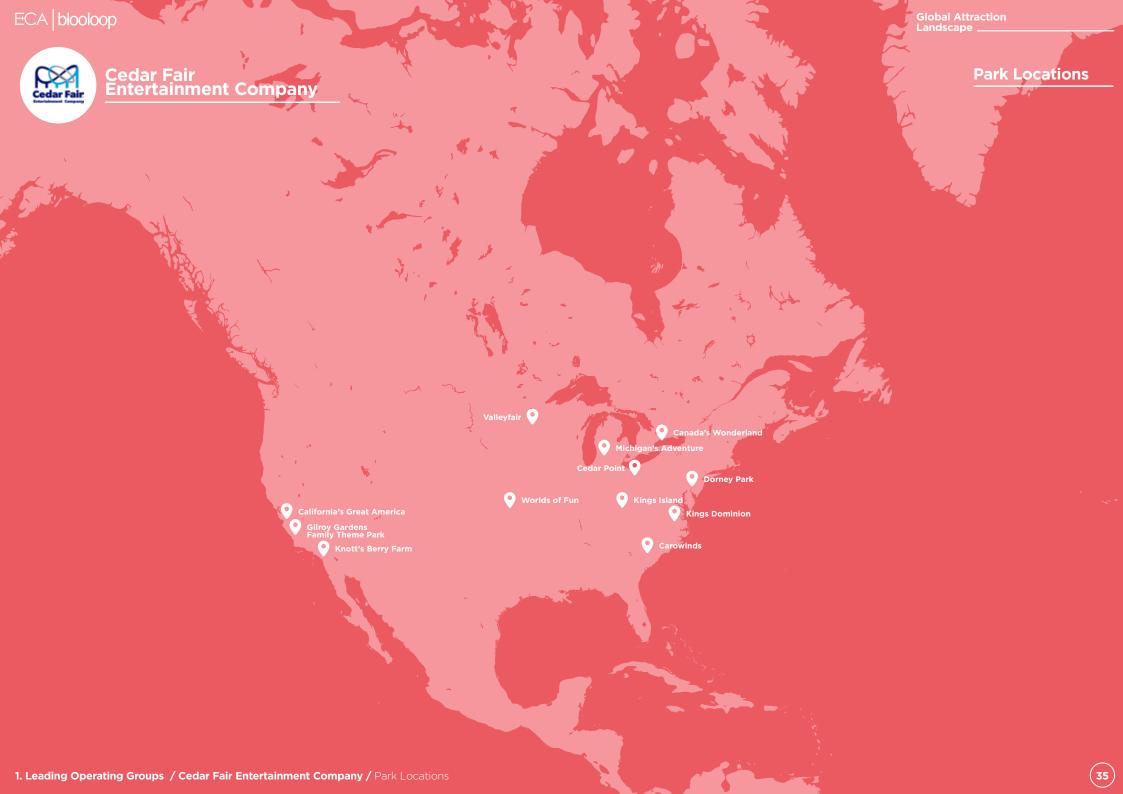






- Peanuts CharactersMass Effect
- Mass Effect (Electronic Arts; 2016)
- Plants vs Zombies (Electronic Arts; 2016)





| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Cedar Point | | Sandusky, United States | 1870 | USD 64 |
| Dorney Park | | Allentown, United States | 1884 | USD 54 |
| Knott's Berry Farm | | Buena Park, United States | 1940 | USD 67 |
| Michigan's Adventure | | Muskegon, United States | 1956 | USD 35 |
| Kings Island | Cedar Fair Entertainment Company | Mason, United States | 1972 | USD 62 |
| Carowinds | | Charlotte, United States | 1973 | USD 60 |
| Worlds of Fun | | Kansas City, United States | 1973 | USD 55 |
| Kings Dominion | | Doswell, United States | 1975 | USD 65 |
| California's Great America | | Santa Clara, United States | 1976 | USD 64 |
| Valleyfair | | Shakopee, United States | 1976 | USD 48 |
| Canada's Wonderland | | Vaughan, Canada | 1981 | USD 51 |
| Gilroy Gardens Family Theme Park | | Gilroy, United States | 2001 | USD 52 |

Source: Company filings, Published Reports, and ECA

ECA blooloop

- No new amusement parks have been planned or proposed for Cedar Fair; instead the company has been focused on improving the experience at its current properties.
- Most notably, Cedar Fair plans to install a new set of interactive dark rides, branded "Amusement Dark," at 11 of its locations over the course of several years.
- The theming and storylines of the dark rides are being developed in-house. They revolve around a common theme of the different mystical creatures that reside under each park.
- The rides will be highly interactive and built on a digital infrastructure that will flexibly allow for changes and refreshes to the various themes and experiences.





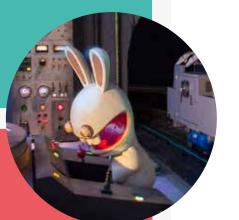


 In 2016, a 4D experience based on the Mass Effect video game franchise will debut at California's Great America and a Plants vs. Zombies attraction will open at Carowinds. Both are IPs from video game publisher Electronic Arts (EA).

- Compagnie des Alpes (CDA)
 is one of the industry's leading
 European attraction operators with
 an attraction portfolio that
 includes theme parks, amusement
 parks, edutainment sites, aquariums,
 animal parks, and its Grévin brand
 of wax museums.
- CDA started in ski resort operations which remains a core part of their business. It currently owns and operates 11 ski resort properties throughout France.
- Within its attraction portfolio, CDA owns and operates eight theme/ amusement parks, with four in France, two in Belgium,

one in Germany, and one in the Netherlands. CDA has sold parks recently including La Mer da Sable and Walibi Sud-Ouest.

The company's licensing of intellectual property in its parks is limited. Currently, its most notable licensed IPs are Ubisoft's Raving Rabbids, implemented in Futuroscope park within a "5D" attraction, and the French comic book world of Asterix in Asterix park.



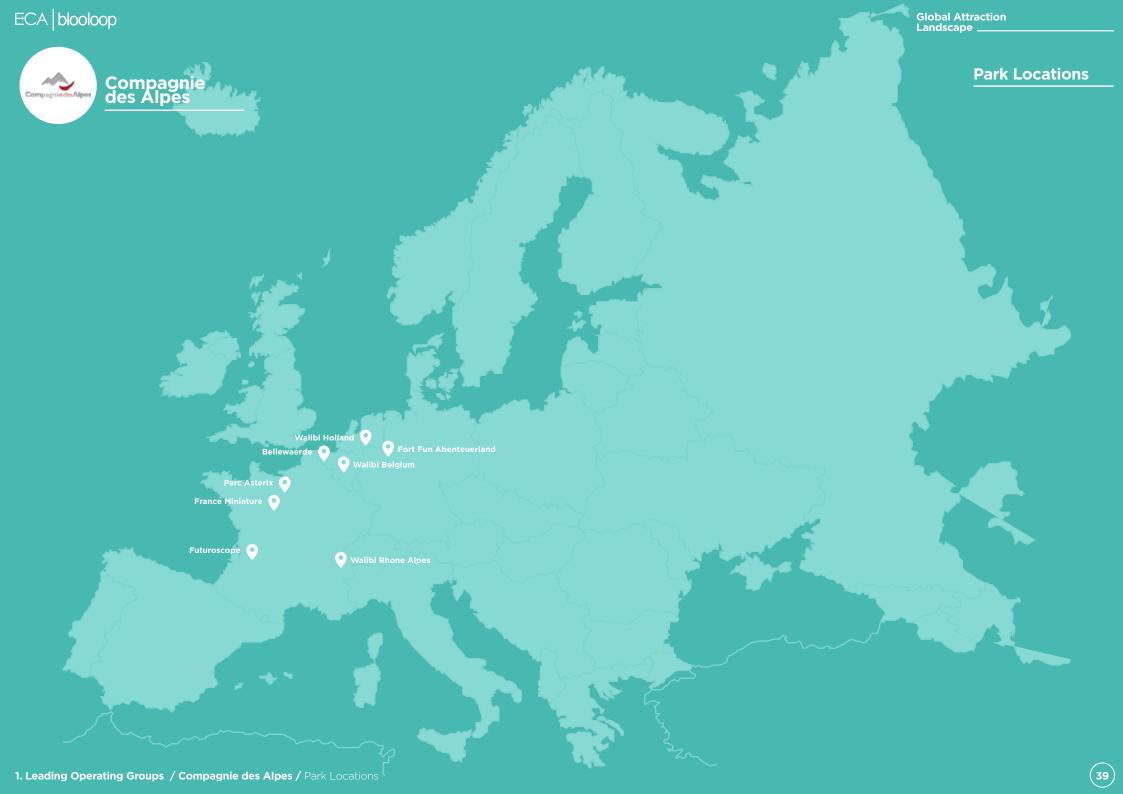
Parks Owned Parks Operated

f Key Facts



Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

- Asterix
- Raving Rabbids (Ubisoft)



| _ | _ | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
| France Miniature | Compagnie des Alpes | Élancourt, France | 1891 | USD 24 |
| Bellewaerde Park | | Leper, Belgium | 1954 | USD 35 |
| Walibi Holland | | Biddinghuizen, Netherlands | 1971 | USD 37 |
| Fort Fun Abenteuerland | | Bestwig-Wasserfall, Germany | 1972 | USD 30 |
| Walibi Belgium | | Wavre, Belgium | 1975 | USD 40 |
| Walibi Rhone Alpes | | Les Avenières, France | 1979 | USD 30 |
| Futuroscope | | Poitiers, France | 1987 | USD 47 |
| Parc Asterix | | Plailly, France | 1989 | USD 52 |

Note: All headline prices for parks in Europe include VAT. Source: Company filings, Published Reports, and ECA

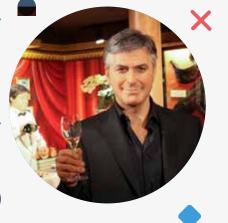


- While CDA's main business activities are concentrated in Europe, it remains interested in expanding to other international markets.
- With regards to its leisure parks business, CDA is currently focused on the Mediterranean region, in particular Morocco and Portugal:
 - In Casablanca, Morocco, CDA
 has a contract to provide
 operations support for Sindibad
 amusement park. The project
 was a renovation and reopening
 of a park that closed in 2008.
 CDA opened the new park
 in August 2015
 - CDA is also providing design, construction, and operation services for an unnamed park project in the south of Portugal





 Branches of CDA's Musée Grévin wax museum have opened in Montreal (2013), Prague (2014), and Seoul (2015). A new Grévin is planned for Vevey, Switzerland in 2016.



- Village Roadshow Theme Parks is a wholly owned division of Australian media company Village Roadshow Ltd..
- The company is Australia's leading theme park owner and operator with 2 theme parks located in Queensland's Gold Coast, (Warner Bros. Movie World movie-themed park and Sea World marine theme park).
- In addition to its theme parks,
 Village Roadshow owns and
 operates three Wet'n'Wild water
 parks (Gold Coast, Sydney, and Las
 Vegas), a water park resort, an
 animal farm attraction, and
 a dinner show.

- The company currently licenses IP from Warner Bros. for Warner Bros. Movie World. For Sea World, Village Roadshow currently licenses Nickelodeon IP
- Village Roadshow had previously licensed content from Cartoon Network (1999 to 2007), followed by Sesame Street (2007 to 2011), and Blue Sky/Fox (2014).



Australia

f Key Facts

Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

- DC Comics Characters (Warner Bros.)
- Looney Tunes (Warners Bros.)

- Hanna-Barbera (Warner Bros.)
- Nickelodeon (Viacom)



| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Sea World | Village Roadshow | Cold Coast Australia | 1971 | USD 62 |
| Warner Bros. Movie World | Theme Parks | Gold Coast, Australia | 1991 | USD 62 |



Active Exploration in Asia

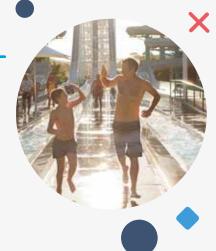
Other notable activity in Asia includes:

- In March 2015, signed an agreement to establish a funds management business with CITIC Trust Co. Ltd., one of China's largest finance conglomerates. Funds raised will be for investing in theme parks, entertainment facilities, and related real estate development throughout Asia with a particular focus on China.
- Letter of intent with SeaWorld Entertainment to co-develop potential theme park opportunities in China, Southeast Asia, India, and Russia.
- Letter of intent with Symmetry Property Development LLC to co-develop a theme park project in Wuqing, Tianjin, China.
- Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the government of the Gyeongsangnam-do Province in South Korea to join 20th Century Fox in the design and management of a theme park in Korea.





- In November 2015, Village Roadshow announced a joint partnership with Mission Hills and Guangxi Investment Group for the establishment of Wet'n' Wild Haikou. This will be a destination water theme park, similar to VRL's Wet'n' Wild Gold Coast, Wet'n' Wild Sydney and Wet'n' Wild Las Vegas, covering 50,000 square meters (both outdoor/indoor) and with reported investment of RMB 500 million. Scheduled opening is in the fourth quarter of 2016.
- Consultancy services project coordination agreement with China Studio Theme Parks Investment Ltd. for a planned destination theme park in Guangdong Province, China.
- Working closely with Sunway Group Malaysia to assess the potential for a hybrid Sea World / ride park in Johor Bahru, Malaysia.



- A pioneer in China's regional theme park industry, OCT Group, headquartered in Shenzhen, entered the theme park business with the opening of its first park in 1989.
- After more than 20 years
 of development history and
 experience in the industry, it has
 become the leading domestic park
 operator and developer as well as
 one of the top 5 theme park chains
 worldwide based on total park
 attendance
- There are four main sectors/brands of OCT's theme park business:
 - Scenic attractions and cultural parks like Windows of World and Splendid China

- Regionaltheme/amusement parks such as Happy Valley and its sister water parks (Playa Maya)
- Eco-resorts (OCT East, OCT Yunnan, etc.)
- Urban entertainment district, OCT Bay (children's role-play attraction, aquarium & spectacular shows)



Parks Owned

Parks
Operated

Park Market Locations:

Shenzhen, Beijing, Shanghai, Tianjin, Wuhan, Chengdu, and Changsha



Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

N/A



| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Splendid China, Shenzhen | | Shenzhen, China | 1989 | USD 29 |
| Windows of World Shenzhen | | Shenzhen, China | 1994 | USD 29 |
| Windows of World Changsha | | Changsha, China | 1997 | USD 24 |
| Happy Valley Shenzhen | | Shenzhen, China | 1998 | USD 33 |
| Happy Valley Beijing | ОСТ | Beijing, China | 2006 | USD 38 |
| OCT East, Shenzhen | OCT | Shenzhen, China | 2007 | USD 33 |
| Happy Valley Shanghai | | Shanghai, China | 2009 | USD 38 |
| Happy Valley Chengdu | | Chengdu, China | 2009 | USD 33 |
| Happy Valley Wuhan | | Wuhan, China | 2012 | USD 29 |
| Happy Valley Tianjin | | Tianjin, China | 2013 | USD 29 |



Happy Valley Liuzhou, Guangxi Province

- OCT has recently revealed its plan to construct a Happy Valley theme park in Liuzhou, Guangxi Province (Southern China).
- The USD 195 million theme park will feature 6 themed zones with 30+ rides and attractions. Covering a site area of over 120 acres, Happy Valley Liuzhou is scheduled to open by the end of 2016.
- OCT also has a strategic plan to enter other provincial capital cities in China and add 2-3 new locations to its park portfolio in the near future.

Happy Valley Nanjing

 OCT has announced a plan to build a Happy Valley Theme park and second gate water park as part of their cultural tourism developments in Nanjing with a reported total investment of RMB 10 billion. The planned total land area is approximately 3,947 mu (650 acres), including 665 mu (110 acres) allocated for theme park and water park developments.





Expansion of Existing Parks



- Additionally, OCT will be expanding two existing Happy Valley parks, Happy Valley Shanghai and Happy Valley Beijing.
- The latter expansion may involve a second-gate theme park.



- Chimelong Group is a top Chinese operator based in Guangdong Province with notable existing parks in Guangzhou and Zhuhai/ Henggin Island.
- Chimelong currently owns and operates three theme parks
 (Chimelong Paradise, Chimelong Safari Park, Chimelong Ocean Kingdom), one water park, one crocodile park, and three circus shows (the latest opened November 1, 2015, for the 2nd Chinese International Circus Festival) which have built up attendance, market awareness and scale over time.
- The parks are developed as part of larger destination developments that include hotels, un-gated retail, dining, and entertainment (RDE) districts, meeting and convention facilities, and multiple attractions.
- With the recent introduction of its Zhuhai Hengqin Chimelong International Ocean Resort, Chimelong elevated the investment scale and quality standard for both its park development and the industry in China. The resort is located on Hengqin Island in Zhuhai, next to Macau, and currently features the Chimelong Ocean Kingdom theme park, three themed hotels, and two circuses.



f Key Facts

Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

N/A



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Current Parks

| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|-------------------------|---|------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Chimelong Paradise | Guangdong Chimelong | Guangzhou, China | 2006 | USD 41 |
| Chimelong Safari Park | Group Co. Ltd. | Guangzhou, China | 1997 | USD 46 |
| Chimelong Ocean Kingdom | Zhuhai Chimelong Investment & Development Co. Ltd | Zhuhai, China | 2014 | USD 57 |

Source: Company filings, Published Reports, and ECA

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Zhuhai Henggin Chimelong International Ocean Resort

- Situated on southern Henggin Island in Zhuhai and next to Macau SAR, this resort consists of several major attractions, theme parks, and hotels.
- For the current first phase, the resort consists of Chimelong Ocean Kingdom theme park which opened in 2014, in addition to the Chimelong International Circus, Chimelong New Circus Theatre, and three hotels (Chimelong Henggin Bay Hotel, Chimelong Pengguin Hotel, Chimelong Circus Hotel). The total investment of the first phase is reported to be more than RMB 20+ billion.
- Chimelong has future attraction and resort expansion plans to be announced in the future.

Chimelong Qingyuan International Forest Resort

Chimelong broke ground on its third integrated attraction destination resort, located in the mountains near the town of Qingyuan, approximately an hour north of Guangzhou. The Chimelong Qingyuan International Forest Resort will be part of a 13.5 square miles area of natural land and have a reported investment of RMB 30 billion (US\$4.5+ billion). It will be divided into three distinct zones with lodging integrated with both natural and amusement experiences. Key attraction components will be a safari park, roller coaster and children's attractions, observation wheel, natural swamplands, wetlands and a scientific center for research (sanctuary for the rare South China tiger. giant Panda base) and a tropical green water park.



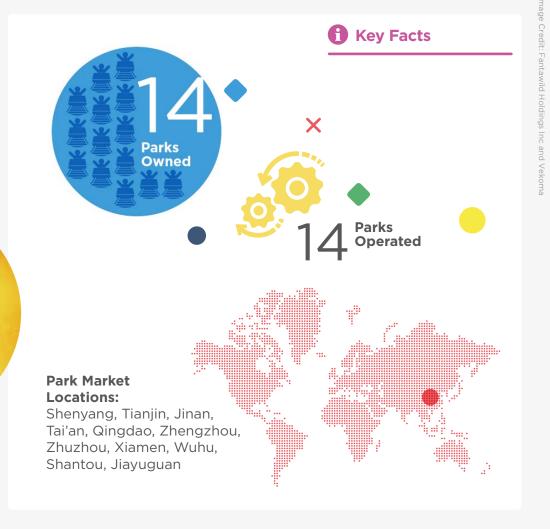
- Shenzhen-based Fantawild Holdings Inc. is one of the leading amusement park developers and operators in China.
- Fantawild currently owns and operates fourteen theme parks, two water parks, and one indoor attraction across twelve markets throughout China.
- The majority of the Fantawild parks are smaller scale and regional amusement parks that are below 170 acres in scale. Each park tends to offer 20-30+ high-tech rides and attractions, such as 4D animation theaters, flying theaters, and simulation rides.
- Fantawild Holdings is primarily an animation and digital film production company which has created several well-known cartoon series in China, including Boonie Bears, Chicken Stew, Kung Fu Masters of The Zodiac Series, and Conch Bay, among others.





- Boonie Bears
- Chicken Stew
- Concn Bay

- Duludubi
- Kung Fu Masters of The Zodiac





| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Fantawild Adventure Wuhu | | Wuhu, China | 2007 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Dreamland Wuhu | | Wuhu, China | 2010 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Adventure Tai'an | | Tai'an, China | 2010 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Adventure Shantou | | Shantou, China | 2010 | USD 29 |
| Fantawild Adventure Zhuzhou | | Zhuzhou, China | 2011 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Adventure Shenyang | | Shenyang, China | 2011 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Dreamland Qingdao | Fantawild | Qingdao, China | 2011 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Adventure Zhengzhou | Holdings Inc. | Zhengzhou, China | 2012 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Dreamland Xiamen | | Xiamen, China | 2013 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Adventure Tianjin | | Tianjin, China | 2014 | USD 33 |
| Oriental Heritage Jinan | | Jinan, China | 2015 | USD 39 |
| Fantawild Adventure Jiayuguan | | Jiayuguan, China | 2015 | USD 36 |
| Fantawild Dreamland Zhengzhou | | Zhengzhou, China | 2015 | USD 33 |
| Oriental Heritage Wuhu | | Wuhu, China | 2015 | USD 36 |



- Fantawild Holdings is expected to expand its park portfolio to a total of 16-19 by 2016 and extend its geographic reach within the next few years.
- Pipeline projects include:
 - Zhuzhou Phase 2 Fantawild Dreamland development (expected in 2016)
 - Fantawild Adventure Theme Park in Datong, Shanxi Province (expected in 2016)
 - Xiamen Phase 2 Fantawild Oriental Heritage (expected in 2016)
 - Fantawild Oriental Heritage in Ningbo, Zhejiang Province (expected in 2016)







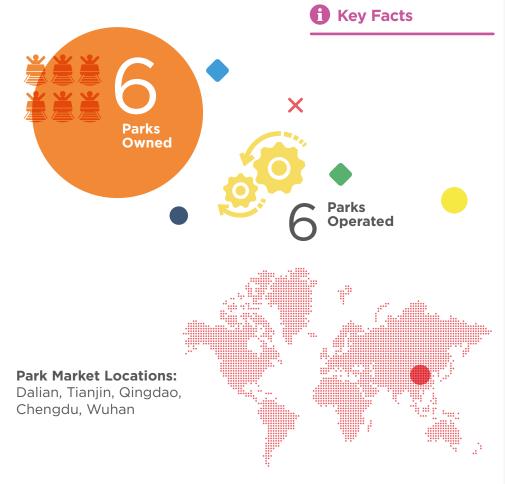


- Haichang Holdings Ltd. is known for its marine oceanariums, theme parks, and aquariums in China and currently owns 6 Polar Ocean World theme parks, in addition to an aquarium in Yantai and a water park in Chongqing.
- Adjacent to its theme park and attraction projects, Haichang Holdings also develops and holds ancillary commercial properties, which provide additional revenue streams through property sales and rental income.
- In March 2014, Haichang Holdings became listed on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange, raising over USD 316 million in the IPO for two pipeline projects in Shanghai and Sanya.
- Attraction theming and intellectual property licensing are very limited and do not include any licensed external entertainment intellectual property.



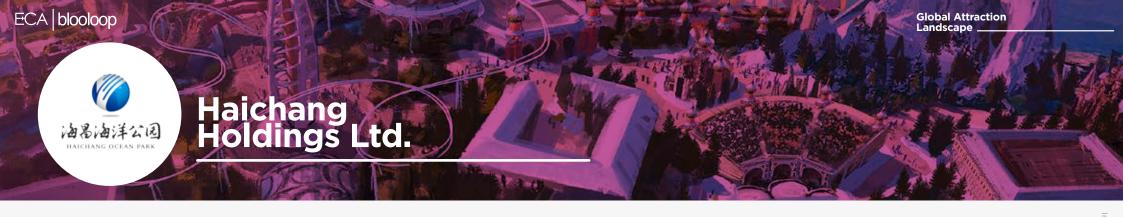
Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

• N/A





| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Dalian Laohutan Ocean Park | Haichang | Liaoning, China | 2002 | USD 36 |
| Qingdao Polar Ocean World | | Shandong, China | 2006 | USD 31 |
| Dalian Discoveryland | | Liaoning, China | 2006 | USD 31 |
| Chengdu Polar Ocean World | Holdings Ltd. | Sichuan, China | 2010 | USD 21 |
| Tianjin Polar Ocean World | | Tianjin, China | 2010 | USD 26 |
| Wuhan Polar Ocean World | | Hubei, China | 2011 | USD 24 |





- Haichang plans to develop Shanghai Polar Ocean World as its flagship marine theme park with a reported investment of USD 488 million.
- The 47-acre park is currently under construction and is expected to open in late 2017.
- It will be part of a larger 74-acre site that will also include a themed resort hotel and commercial facilities.





Sanya Haitang Bay Dream World

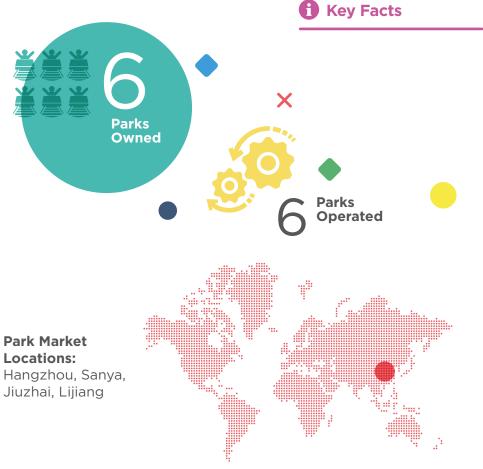
- Planned for a total area of 242 acres, Sanya Haitang Bay Dream World is designed to be an international tourist destination with 14 themed areas.
- Approximately 40% of the funds raised from the company's IPO (USD 120+ million) was allocated to this project, in addition to other capital investment.
- Haichang entered into a land lease agreement with the local government authority in 2014. The park is still in the planning stages, and in June 2015 it was repositioned as a marine cultural theme park based on the story of "Maritime Silk Road".



- Songcheng Group is a cultural tourism developer and operator based in Hangzhou, China. It is best known for its "Romance Show" cultural show series, which anchors all the Songchengbranded cultural tourist attractions and resorts the company develops.
- Songcheng Group owns and operates a cluster of attractions in Hangzhou, led by Hangzhou Songcheng cultural theme park. Others include Hangzhou Paradise, Crazy Appleland, and Langlanglang Water Park.
- In 2013, Songcheng Group debuted its first project outside of Hangzhou with Sanya Songcheng Resort. This was followed by Lijiang Songcheng Resort and Jiuzhai Songcheng Resort in 2014.
- The company is currently diversifying its business to include the development of hotels and vacation homes, and the production of shows and movies.



Park Market **Locations:**



Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

N/A





| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Hangzhou Songcheng | Songcheng Group | Hangzhou, China | 1996 | USD 49 |
| Hangzhou Paradise | | Hangzhou, China | 2007 | USD 26 |
| Crazy Appleland | | Hangzhou, China | 2012 | USD 26 |
| Jiuzhai Songcheng Resort | | Jiuzhai, China | 2014 | USD 42 |
| Lijiang Songcheng Resort/Show | | Lijiang, China | 2014 | USD 33/46 |
| Sanya Songcheng Resort | | Sanya, China | 2013 | USD 42 |

- Songcheng has major development plans over the next several years with upcoming resort projects in Taishan (Shandong), Wuyishan (Fujian), and Shilin (Yunnan).
- All three projects are similar in concept to the recently completed Sanya, Lijiang, and Jiuzhai projects. Each will be anchored by a "Romance Show," and include a cultural theme park, entertainment facilities, hotels, and other amenities.
- Announced development details are as follows:
 - Taishan Songcheng Resort RMB 350 million (USD 57 million) investment on 38 acres of land
 - Wuyishan Songcheng Resort -RMB 350 million (USD 57 million) investment on 42 acres of land
 - Shilin Songcheng Resort -RMB 220 million (USD 36 million) investment on 15 acres of land



Official opening dates have not yet been publicly announced for any of the three projects.

- Beijing Wanda Cultural Industry Group, a subsidiary of Chinese conglomerate Wanda Group, is one of the most active developers in China. The company is involved in numerous entertainment and tourism-focused mega projects that are set to debut throughout China over the next several years.
- One such mega project is the Wuhan Central Cultural District, a USD 8.1 billion development spanning 445 acres of land area. It is anchored by two major attractions that debuted in December 2014:

- Wuhan Movie Park A 1.1-million-square-foot,
 high-tech indoor theme park.
 Estimated development cost
 of USD 570 million
- The Han Show A waterbased cultural resident show directed by Franco Dragone
- Wanda currently has two theme parks in operation Wuhan Movie Park and Xishuangbanna Theme Park and the company is developing 10+ more across China.



Park Market Locations: Wuhan, Xishuangbanna

Notable Intellectual Property in Parks:

N/A



| | Operator | Location | Opening Year | Headline Price |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Wuhan Movie Park | Wanda Cultural | Wuhan, China | 2014 | USD 65 |
| Xishuangbanna Theme Park | Industry Group | Xishuangbanna, Yunnan, China | 2015 | USD 29 |



"Cultural Tourism City" Mega-Developments

- Wanda Group is planning numerous "Cultural Tourism Cities" throughout China over the next 5 years with an aggressive ambition to attract 200 million visitors to its tourism projects by 2020. These "Cities" will be mega-developments with average GFA expected to exceed 16.1 million square-feet.
- Reported investment for each "City" ranges from USD 2.4 billion to upwards of USD 8.1 billion.
- While there will be variations between each of the "Cities" in terms
 of scale, investment level, and theming, the "Cities" will share similar
 key components, including: theme parks (indoor/outdoor), water
 parks, smaller indoor attractions (e.g. wax museum, art museum, ice
 rink, etc.), show theaters, hotels/resorts, commercial retail (e.g.
 shopping malls), offices, and residential units.
- The theming for all the theme parks will incorporate internally developed intellectual properties.
- Announced future "Cultural Tourism City" locations include Hefei, Wuxi, Nanchang, Harbin, Guangzhou, Qingdao, and Dujiangyan.





Other Theme-Park-Related Developments

- Wanda Group recently opened its Xishuangbanna International Resort in late September 2015, which consists of a theme park, a sports park, 5-star hotels, a theater, a commercial center, a hospital, and a new tourism town. The project spans 2.3 square-miles and cost a reported USD 2.4 billion to develop.
- Additionally, Wanda Group has also announced it is developing theme parks in the cities of Beijing, Dalian, and Nanjing.



2. Featured Emerging Players ___

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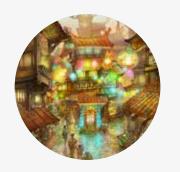
Zhonghong Holdings

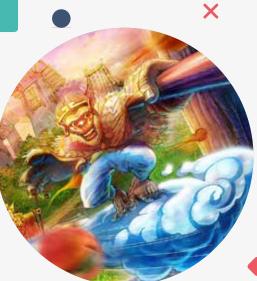
Q Overview

 Founded in 2001, Zhonghong Holdings is a Shenzhen-listed company headquartered in Beijing. Zhonghong Holdings is focused on real estate development and operation and has been diversifying its portfolio with cultural and tourism developments in recent years.



Pipeline Projects





Zhonghong Group is planning several cultural and tourism resorts throughout China, including the markets of Beijing, Jinan/Shandong, Hainan, and Changbai Mountain. These destination resorts may feature various entertainment and attraction components (e.g. Monkey King "Journey to the West" theme park).

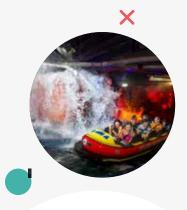


• CITIC Trust was founded in 1988 and is a subsidiary of Beijing-based CITIC Group. It manages medium-term and long-term trust funds and provides financing services.

| Key Partnerships

- CITIC Trust signed an agreement with Village Roadshow in March 2015 to form a fund-management joint venture that focuses on theme park and entertainment opportunities in China and other markets in Asia.
- CITIC Trust will own 51% of the joint venture and be responsible for raising further funds through third-party investors, while Village will hold 49% and drive the development and operation of the parks.
- The joint venture's first fund will consist of USD 500 million and will be devoted to markets in China, including Chengdu.
- Each partner has committed an initial seed investment of USD 25 million into the first fund.

Pipeline Projects







The joint venture has identified opportunities to bring international-standard theme parks (various themes: marine/ocean, movie, other) and water parks to Johor Bahru in Malaysia, South Korea and Chengdu, in addition to another five potential locations in China.

Malaysia, South Korea and Chengdu, in addition to another five potential locations in China.

2. Featured Emerging Players / CITIC Trust

 Incorporated in 2009, Themed Attractions Resorts & Hotels (TAR&H) was set up by Khazanah Nasional Berhad, the sovereign wealth fund of the Malaysian Government, to develop, manage, and operate attractions and resorts with the strategic goal of growing tourism and leisure in Malaysia. Its attraction portfolio includes LEGOLAND Malaysia theme park and water park (operated and partly owned by Merlin Entertainments), Puteri Harbour Family Theme Park - which includes the indoor Hello Kitty Town and Thomas Town attractions

- and KidZania Kuala Lumpur.

Pipeline Projects

TAR&H and Khazanah are developing Desaru Coast, a family and luxury resort destination, in the southeastern coast of Johor. Scheduled to debut in 2018, the development will feature a water adventure park, two championship golf courses, several resort hotels, and resort retail.

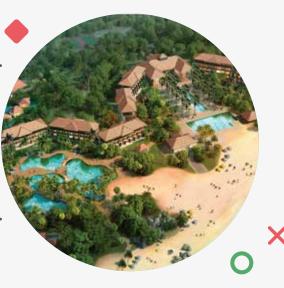




Key Partnerships

- Joint-venture partnership with Merlin Entertainments for LEGOLAND Malaysia (license with LEGO Co.).
- License agreements with Sanrio (Hello Kitty) and HiT Entertainment (Bob the Builder, Thomas & Friends, Barney, Angelina Ballerina, Pingu).







- SkyOcean International Holdings is a Hong Kong-listed company focused principally on property development (residential and industrial) and investment.
 DreamEast is the culturallyfocused brand created by SkyOcean to cover theme parks, film and animation, and other related businesses.
- SkyOcean is headquartered in Hong Kong and has offices in Beijing and Los Angeles.

Key Partnerships

 Strategic partnership with Palace Entertainment (owned by Parques Reunidos) signed in May 2015.
 Palace will provide consulting services for market analysis, planning, and IP rights.

Pipeline Projects

SkyOcean/DreamEast plans to build three theme park complexes in China. Each complex would contain three to four theme parks and cost several billion USD to develop.





Locations of these theme park complexes include Zhuozhou, a suburb of Beijing, and Qidong, Jiangsu Province (Yangtze River Delta area). With the latter, the company signed a land use/partnership deal with the local government in May 2015 to develop a 1,600-hectare Qidong-DreamEast International Tourism Zone.

DreamEast opened its first attraction in October 2015 in Sanhe, Hebei Province, east of Beijing. This aerospace-themed, 16,000-squaremeter indoor attraction is named DreamEast Future World. The reported investment for the new attraction is over USD 60 million.

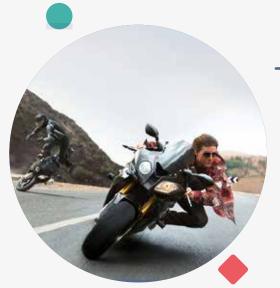


 Founded in 2013, Hollywood China Investment Group markets itself with support from other Hollywood-related trade associations like California Entertainment and Tourism Advisory Committee, and Media & Entertainment Service Alliance.

Key Partnerships

 The group announced a licensing agreement with Paramount Studios Parks & Resorts to develop multiple theme park destinations across China. The company has the exclusive rights to Paramountbranded theme park projects in China.

Pipeline Projects



Hollywood China Investment Group has been active in site exploration for potential Paramount-branded theme park developments, signing investment agreements / letters of intent with local governments, including Wenzhou, Qingdao, and Qian'an.

The group also is reported to be actively looking for sites in the Guangzhou and Shenzhen areas.



 Riverside Investment Group is a real estate developer.
 Although registered in Canada, most of its projects are high-end residential establishments in Beijing and Beijing's suburban area.

| Key Partnerships

• Licensing deal with Six Flags in China region.

Pipeline Projects

6 or more "Riverside-Six Flags Cultural Tourism Villages," each potentially offering theme parks, resorts, creative offices, and senior living.





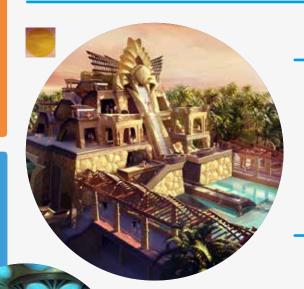
In January 2016, Six Flags announced that Riverside Investment Group Co.
Ltd., a tourism and real estate developer, started development of a USD 4.6 billion project that will include China's first Six Flags-branded theme park. The project is located in Haiyan, south of Shanghai, and the theme park is scheduled to open in 2019.

- Established in 1992 and listed on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange in 2007, Fosun Group is an investment conglomerate based in Shanghai.
- Its core businesses include insurance, pharmaceuticals, real estate, lifestyle/tourism, finance, steel, and mining.

Key Partnerships

 With a focus on China's growing tourism and leisure sector, Fosun recently completed a series of strategic acquisitions of overseas assets including Club Med, Cirque Du Soleil (25% stake), and Thomas Cook (5%), a leading European travel provider.

Pipeline Projects



Last year, Fosun announced an ambitious plan to invest USD 16 billion in resorts and tourism-related businesses across China.



With Fosun as its partner, the world's third Atlantis resort will be developed in Haitang Bay on a 153-acre site. It will have more than 1,300 guest rooms with facilities similar to the resorts in the Bahamas and Dubai, including a water park and aquarium. Total investment is approximately USD 6.1 billion. The target opening date is late 2017.

2. Featured Emerging Players / Fosun Group

- Dubai Park and Resorts PJSC is a public company (listed on Dubai Financial Market) created to finance the development of a multitheme-park destination development in the Jebel Ali area of Dubai, located half-way between Dubai and Abu Dhabi. Target opening of phased development program is October 2016.
- The company is 60% owned by Meraas Holding and 40% owned by public shareholders.

| Key Partnerships

- License agreements with DreamWorks, Sony Pictures
- and Bollywood.

Pipeline Projects



motiongate theme park (2016, USD 700 million)

River Land RDE (2016, 220,000 square feet)



Bollywood theme park (2016, USD 370 million)

Lapita Hotel (2016, USD 180 million, 500 keys)







Operating agreement with Parques Reunidos for motiongate





LEGOLAND theme park & waterpark (2016, USD 300 million)









- The R. Segari Group (RSG) is a theme park developer based in Malaysia.
- RSG is focused on building integrated family destinations featuring concepts supported by brands and IPs.

Key Partnerships

• IP License agreements include Animonsta Studios, DreamWorks, and International Merchandising Promotion and Services s.a. (Smurfs), and Ubisoft.

Pipeline Projects





RSG is the co-owner and co-developer of the USD 105 million Movie Animation Park Studios (MAPS) in Ipoh, Malaysia, an animation theme park featuring a DreamWorks Adventure Zone. The park is expected to open in May 2016.

In September 2015, RSG announced a partnership with Ubisoft to develop a next-generation interactive theme park concept in Kuala Lumpur's city center. The planned 10,000 SQM (108,000 SF) indoor attraction is expected to open in 2020.



2. Featured Emerging Players / R. Segari Group



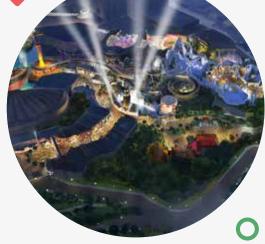
 Founded in 1965, Genting Group is a leading Asian multinational corporation. Currently, it has five public companies and these companies are involved in leisure & hospitality, gaming (integrated resorts), property development, power generation, and other businesses (palm plantations).

I Key Partnerships

- Genting Singapore PLC is the licensee for Universal Studios Singapore (USS) on Sentosa Island. It solely owns and operates USS.
- Genting Malaysia Bhd has the license agreement with 20th Century Fox for the upcoming outdoor theme park at Genting Highlands.

Pipeline Projects

In December 2013, Genting Group launched a USD 1.6 billion 10-year Genting Integrated Tourism Plan (GITP). The plan is headlined by the redevelopment of Outdoor Theme Park into 20th Century Fox World.





The 25-acre park will feature 6 themed zones with over 25 rides and attractions with Fox IP, such as Alien vs Predator, Ice Age, Planet of the Apes. The theme park is being developed at an estimated cost of more than USD 300 million and is slated to open in 2017.

dit: Genting Group and 20th Century Fox

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3.Other Pipeline Projects to Watch

- London Resort Company Holdings (LRCH) announced the London Paramount Entertainment Resort project in 2012. The project is planned for a 872-acre site on Swanscombe peninsula in Kent, close to central London.
- The project is expected to open in 2021 and management projects up to 15 million visitors per year across the various resort components.

Key Partnerships

• London Paramount has signed an agreement with Paramount Pictures, BBC Worldwide, Aardman Animations and the British Film Institute to provide IP for the project.

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Development Program

The project development program is expected to include:

Theme park

1,500-seat theater

Cinema and nightclubs



Indoor event space

Water park

On-site hotels with a total of 5,000 rooms



Overview

- Miami Wilds LLC has proposed a USD 930 million entertainment destination on 160 acres next to Zoo Miami.
- The project is also attempting to acquire an adjacent 240 acre site from the U.S. Coast Guard.
- The project is requesting USD 130 million in public funding.

| Key Partnerships

- Parques Reunidos is the leading candidate to operate the park.
- Initial presentation of the project included 20th Century Fox theming.

Development Program





Theme park

Water park

Retail, dining, and entertainment district (RDE)

400-room hotel

for concerts and





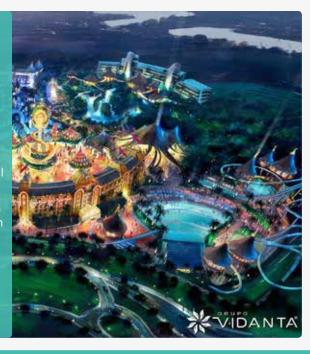
- Grupo Vidanta is a developer and operator of membership-based vacation destination resorts across Mexico that include timeshare/hotel units, golf courses, recreation and entertainment.
- Vidanta has resort properties in Nuevo Vallarta, Riviera Maya, Los Cabos, Acapulco, Puerto Penasco, Puerto Vallarta, and Mazatlán.

Key Partnerships

 License agreement with Cirque du Soleil (CDS) for entertainment and attraction development in Mexico.

An immersive theme park program was announced in November of 2014 planned for the Nuevo Vallarta/Puerto Vallarta market.

- The program is expected to include an immersive entertainment park, water park, nature park, and outdoor evening show as well as three themed hotels.
- The first phase of construction is expected to be complete in 2018



Development Program



The first project completed by Vidanta and CDS is a dinner show, JOYA, in the Cancun – Riviera Maya market



600 capacity, just under 200 dinner seats

Adding CDS touches to a dining experience





• Established in 1994 and listed on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange in 2005, Guangzhou R&F Properties (R&F) is considered one of China's top private real estate developers based in Guangzhou.

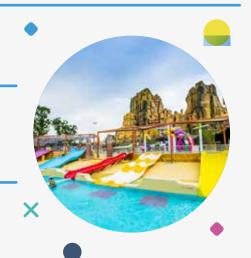
Key Partnerships

N/A

Development Program

The company is planning its Ocean Paradise theme park destination, located on Lingshui Bay, close to Sanya, in Southern Hainan.

The project will include Hainan R&F Ocean Paradise, a USD 500+ million theme park that is currently under construction, and a water park that is scheduled to open in 2017 or later.



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20th Century Fox World Dubai

Q Overview

 In November 2015, Al Ahli Holding Group (AAHG) announced an \$850-million 20th Century Fox World theme park and resort project in Dubai. AAHG is a Dubai-based multi-diversified international conglomerate.

| | Key Partnerships

- License agreement with 20th Century Fox.
- 20th Century Fox World Dubai, is the second Fox theme park in development following the announcement of 20th Century Fox World Malaysia.



Development Program

Themed lands and attractions based on Fox's IPs including Ice Age, Rio, Planet of the Apes, Aliens, Predator, Night at the Museum, Titanic, The Simpsons and Sons of Anarchy

An attraction mix, ranging from mediabased dark rides to themed thrill ride



A themed retail street featuring shopping and dining based on Fox properties

> The first Foxbranded resort in the world, with themed rooms and dining



Image Credits

Thanks to all those who have provided images for use in this report.

Images kind courtesy

20th Century Fox World Dubai 20th Century Fox

CDA Compagnie des Alpes and Joravision

Cedar Fair Cedar Fair Entertainment Company and Triotech

Chimelong Guangdong Chimelong Group Co. Ltd., WhiteWater
West, PGAV Destinations

CITIC / Village Roadshow CITIC Trust and Village Roadshow
Theme Parks

Disney Walt Disney Parks & Resorts

Dubai Parks & Resorts Dubai Parks & Resorts

Fantawild Fantawild Holdings Inc. and Vekoma

FOSUN Fosun Group and Falcon's Treehouse

Genting Genting Group and 20th Century Fox

Haichang Haichang Holdings Ltd. and Goddard Group

Hollywood China Investment Group HollywoodChina
Investment Group

Merlin Entertainments Merlin Entertainments plc

Miami Wilds Miami Wilds

OCT Shenzhen Overseas Chinese Town Co. Ltd. (OCT), Falcon's
Treehouse, ProSlide and IDEATTACK

Pargues Reunidos Parques Reunidos

Paramount London London Paramount Entertainment Resort

R&F Guangzhou R&F Properties (R&F) and Forrec

Riverside Investment Group Riverside Investment Group, Six
Flags Entertainment
Corporation and Sally Corp.

RSG R. Segari Group (RSG) and Sanderson

SeaWorld Entertainment and PGAV Destinations

Six Flags Six Flags Entertainment Corporation and Sally Corp.

SkyOcean/Dream East SkyOcean International Holdings Ltd

Songcheng Songcheng Group

TAR&H and Forrec

UPR Universal Parks & Resorts

Vidanta / CDS Mexico Grupo Vidanta, Cirque du Soleil and Goddard Group

Village Roadshow Village Roadshow Theme Parks

Wanda Beijing Wanda Cultural Industry Group, Forrec, Joravision and WhiteWater West

Zhonghong Thinkwell

COVET: Walt Disney Parks & Resorts, Ubisoft, Blooloop, PGAV Destinations, Merlin Entertainments plc, Parques Reunidos, Six Flags Entertainment Corporation and WhiteWater West

Global Theme Park Landscape _

Disclaimer

Motivations

We saw an opportunity to complement Blooloop's upto-date news, interviews, commentary, and events with a resource that profiles and catalogs a diverse mix of global players that are driving attraction development around the globe. Professionals, press, enthusiasts, and students are interested in understanding the mix of operators, relationships, and projects that define the attractions industry and this landscape resource is an initial exploration of how this information can be organized, presented, and shared. With feedback from the attractions community, the landscape will develop and grow.

Intentions, Sources & Confidentiality

This report is intended for general information purposes and these profiles are not official or comprehensive summaries of the companies and projects. The team collects data and information from company filings, press coverage, and other industry sources and we do not assume responsibility for inaccuracies from our various data sources. However, we will work to correct and update the landscape with feedback and updates from the attractions community. Also, we are careful to protect confidential information shared by industry partners and clients.

Updates

The team works to present current information, but with a focused scope for this initial landscape version and a fast moving industry some data and information may be excluded and other information may become outdated between updates to the landscape. This includes the exchange rates used to list pricing for the various attractions in a single reference currency (USD). We look forward to updating and growing the report with the feedback from the attractions community.



